	APA (template pp. 752-759)*	MLA (template pp. 728-734)*
	Social science courses	*English courses*
01	A synthesized collection of critical theories which indicate your opinion on Literature by selection of evidence. *Research > Review/Opinion*	A synthesized collection of your opinions on Literature backed up with secondary critical research. *Review/Opinion > Research*
02	**Reference** page is shown at end of document. • URLs or DOI numbers are shown (746). • Article titles *do not* appear in quotations marks on this page: Birth of the Modern (759).	**Works Cited** page at close of document. • URLs are *not* required • Article titles *do* appear in quotation marks on this page: "Birth of the Modern."
03	**Sub topic headings** allow readers to follow logic of paper— base these off chosen elements of discussion in thesis statement.	No **sub topic headings** required.
04	**Footnotes,** only if necessary.	**Footnotes** are *not* utilized.
05	**Signal phrases** introduce quote with author's last name and the year of publication for quoted material (695-696). • Use *past tense* or present-perfect tense. • Signal phrases help prevent unintended plagiarism and dropped quotations.	**Signal phrases** introduce quote with full name of author and credentials (702) • Use *present tense* or present-perfect tense. • Signal phrases help prevent unintended plagiarism and dropped quotations.

06	After a quotation is shown, an in-text citation is required to provide documentation. These should *only provide a page number* in the parenthesis provided after quoted materials.
	    example: (p. 1255).
	• if the signal phrase does not provide author's last name, place relevant documentation within parentheses:
	    (Wilson, 2009, p. 1255)
	• it is *incorrect* to just merely place the author's name in this section by itself; at this stage of your academic career it is important to be very thorough with your documentation.
	    ~~(Wilson)~~
	Pages 739-740 list various situations you may encounter in your research.
		After a quotation is shown, an in-text citation is required to provide proper documentation. *Only page numbers* are shown in parenthesis immediately afterwards for MLA papers.
		    example: (1255).
		• if the signal phrase does not provide author's last name, place relevant documentation within parentheses:
		    (Wilson 1255)
		• it is *incorrect* to simply place the author's name in this section; at this stage of your academic career it is important to be very thorough with your documentation.
		    ~~(Wilson)~~
		Pages 711-712 list various situations you may encounter in your research.

	If the article does not show page numbers *or* if the author is unknown, *use the article title*: (Poe's Vision, 2009)	If the article does not show page numbers *or* if the author is unknown, *use the article title*: ("Poe's Vision")

07.	Indirect sources are common in these papers. If you use material which is found within a critic's citation, use the following formula:
	    (as cited in Wilson, 2009, p. 1239)
	• See page 740, "Indirect Source."
	Again, variations may occur. See me if there are any questions after consulting your copy of *The Bedford Guide*.
		Indirect sources are common in these papers. If you use material which is found within a critic's citation, use the following formula:
		    (qtd. in Wilson 1239)
		• See page 712, "Indirect Source."
		Again, variations may occur. See me if there are any questions after consulting your copy of *The Bedford Guide*.

*Also see "Source Navigator," pp. 644-649.

	APA Presentation	MLA Presentation
	Social science courses	*English courses*
01	Title page shows document heading and contact information, centered: Title of Paper Your Name Course Title Instructor's Name Date paper is due (See sample page 497.)	No cover page is required. First page begins after heading info: Your Name Instructor's Name Course Title Date paper is due (See sample page 436.)
02	An abstract is provided which summarizes your intentions within the paper. Written after your first draft is established.	No abstract required.
03	Short title and page number appear at top, right-hand corner of all pages presented, including cover.	Last name and page number appear at top, right-hand corner of all pages presented, including cover.
04	• 1" margins are used on all four sides of page. • double space • Times New Roman, 12 pt. font	• 1" margins are used on all four sides of page. • double space • Times New Roman, 12 pt. font
05	Last page, **References**, shows material used.	Last page, **Works Cited**, shows material cited.
	A sample APA paper is provided on pages 489-496.	A sample MLA literary paper is provided on pages 436-440.

Sample APA Signal Phrases and In-Text Notations

Dr. Carol Johnson (2011) has stated in her book, *The Problem with Poe*, "Edgar Allan Poe is often confused as an extreme individual who cannot achieve happiness" (p. 65).

As the prominent literary critic Eric Seda (1996) stated, "Puerto Rican poetry carries its own musical intonations not heard in other Hispanic cultures" (The New Latin Renaissance).

Some critics have discounted Walt Whitman as being "too prolific and too repetitive" (*Fallen Century*, 2003, iii).

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