

As we progress towards formal essay forms, the following 10 guidelines establish items of importance.

- 1. Typically, academic writing does not reflect personal stories nor overt editorials. Your research paper will not contain collections of personal memories or random opinions. Specifically, no use of the 'I' pronoun.
- 2. Avoid colloquial phrases and cliches.

Specifically do not use the phrase "a lot," which can be replaced with one of the following words: *many*, *most*, *much*, *extreme*.

3. Avoid questions in your writing. Make statements instead. Asking hypothetical questions results in formulaic writing.

4. A typical academic paragraph contains five sentences or more.

- 5. Avoid opening sentences with words such as: well, sure, now, yes, no.Do not begin sentences with conjunctions: but, and, or, nor, for, so, yet.
- 6. Do not end your sentences with a preposition.
- 7. Do not use contractions. (don't, can't, won't, he's, I'll, we'll, *etc*.)
- 8. Remember it's is a contraction for it is: "It's going to rain today." Avoid it.On the other hand, its is a possessive:

"Despite its name, the Smoggy-iris exhibits strong colors."

9. Avoid using passive (or linking verbs) which use forms of "to be"

(is, was, were, am, are, has been, etc.)

- no: He <u>was going</u> to the store in a hurry <u>to get</u> a newspaper.
- yes: He hurried to the store and purchased a newspaper.

10. Proof your work.

- Double check verb tense and noun/verb agreement.
- Double check punctuation.
- Remember spell check is not perfect.

Points will be deducted if any of these academic requirements are not met.

Ode to My Spell Checker || by Jerrold H. Zar

Eye halve a spelling checker

It came with my pea sea.

It plainly marks four my revue miss steaks eye kin knot sea.

Eye strike a quay and type a word and weight for it to say

Weather eye yam wrong oar write.

It shows me strait a weigh as soon as a mist ache is maid.

It nose bee fore two long and eye can put the error rite.

Its rare lea ever wrong.

Eye have run this poem threw it,

I am shore your pleased to no.

Its letter perfect awl the way.

My checker told me sew.

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Essay Format

- All assignments will be turned in utilizing 12 pt. Times New Roman.
- Double space papers, with 1" margins on all four sides.
- Indent opening paragraphs with the standard 1/2 inch.

The *Bedford Handbook* has a MLA standard template available for you to follow. *Be sure to keep your papers consistent with these requirements.*

A full grade point will be deducted if any of these formatting requirements are not met.