Francesco Petrarch (July 1304 - July 1374)

from <i>Rime Sparse</i>		English translation
original Italian		
i		i
Voi ch'ascoltate in rime sparse il suono	Α	You who hear the sound, in scattered rhymes,
di quei sospiri ond'io nudriva 'l core	В	of those sighs on which I fed my heart,
in sul mio primo giovenile errore	В	in my first vagrant youthfulness,
quand'era in parte altr'uom da quel ch'i' sono,	Α	when I was partly other than I am,
del vario stile in ch'io piango et ragiono	Α	I hope to find pity, and forgiveness,
fra le vane speranze e 'l van dolore,	В	for all the modes in which I talk and weep,
ove sia chi per prova intenda amore,	В	between vain hope and vain sadness,
spero trovar pietà, nonché perdono.	Α	in those who understand love through its trials.
Ma ben veggio or sí come al popol tutto	С	Yet I see clearly now I have become
favola fui gran tempo, onde sovente	D	an old tale amongst all these people, so that
di me mesdesmo meco mi vergogno;	Е	it often makes me ashamed of myself;
et del mio vaneggiar vergogna è 'l frutto,	С	and shame is the fruit of my vanities,
e 'l pentersi, e 'l conoscer chiaramente	D	and remorse, and the clearest knowledge
che quanto piace al mondo è breve sogno.	E	of how the world's delight is a brief dream.

trans: A.S. Kline

Henry Howard (1517 – 19 January 1547)

Complaint of the Lover Disdained

In Cyprus springs, whereas Dame Venus dwelt,		5
A well so hot, that whoso tastes the same,	В	5
Were he of stone, as thawed ice should melt,	A	4.5
And kindled find his breast with fixed flame;	В	4.5
Whose moist poison dissolved hath my hate.	С	4.5
This creeping fire my cold limbs so opprest,	D	5
That in the heart that harbour'd freedom, late:	С	5
Endless despair long thraldom hath imprest.	D	5
Another so cold in frozen ice is found,	Е	5.5
Whose chilling venom of repugnant kind,	F	5
The fervent heat doth quench of Cupid's wound,	Е	5
And with the spot of change infects the mind;	F	5
Whereof my dear hath tasted to my pain:	G	5
My service thus is grown into disdain.	G	5

Howard, Henry. *English Sixteenth-Century Verse: An Anthology*. Richard S. Sylvester, ed. NY: W.W. Norton & Co., 1974. Print. Description of Spring, Wherein Every Thing Renews,

Save Only the Lover || an experimental form

The soote season, that bud and blome forth bringes,	A	1	5
With grene hath clad the hill, and eke the vale:	В		5
The nightingale with fethers new she singes:	A		5
The turtle to her make hath tolde her tale:	В		5
Somer is come, for every spray nowe springes:	A		5
The hart hath hung his olde head on the pale:	В		5
The buck in brake his winter cote he flings:	A		5
The fishes flote with newe repaired scale:	В		5
The adder all her sloughe away she slinges:	A		5
The swift swallow pursueth the flyes smale:	В		5
The busy bee her honye now she minges:	A		5
Winter is worne that was the flowers bale:	В		5
And thus I see among these pleasant things	A		5
Each care decays, and yet my sorrow springs.	A	L.	5

1. *soote:* sweet

- 4. *turtle:* turtledove; make: mate
- 6. *his olde head:* i.e. his antlers; *pale*: fence post
- 7. brake: bushes
- 9. *sloughe:* skin
- 11. *minges:* mingles; mixes

12: *bale:* evil; harm; misfortune; woe; misery; sorrow

Emund Spencer (1552 – 1599)

from *Amoretti*

IX

Long while I sought to what I might compare	Α
Those powerful eyes, which lighten my dark sight,	В
Yet find I nought on earth to which I dare	A
Resemble th'image of their goodly light.	В
Not to the sun, for they do shine by night;	В
Nor to the moon, for they are changed never;	С
Nor to the stars, for they have purer sight;	В
Nor to the fire, for they consume not ever;	С
Nor to the lightning, for they still persever;	С
Nor to the diamond, for they are more tender;	D
Nor unto crystal, far nought may them sever;	С
Nor unto glass, such baseness might offend her;	D
Then to the Maker self they likest be,	Е
Whose light doth lighten all that here we see.	Е

William Shakespeare (1564 - 1616)

from *The Sonnets*

126

O thou, my lovely boy, who in thy power	A
Dost hold Time's fickle glass, his fickle hour;	A
Who hast by waning grown, and therein show'st	В
Thy lovers withering, as thy sweet self grow'st.	В
If Nature, sovereign mistress over wrack,	С
As thou goest onwards, still will pluck thee back,	С
She keeps thee to this purpose, that her skill	D
May time disgrace and wretched minutes kill.	D
Yet fear her, O thou minion of her pleasure!	Е
She may detain, but not still keep, her treasure:	Е
Her audit (though delayed) answered must be,	F
And her quietus is to render thee.	F

Spencer, Edmund. *English Sixteenth-Century Verse: An Anthology*. Richard S. Sylvester, ed. NY: W.W. Norton & Co., 1974. Print. Shakespeare, William. *The Sonnets and Narrative Poems: The Complete Non-Dramatic Poetry*. Sylvan Barnet, ed. NY: Signet Classic, Penquin Books, 1989. Print.