English Line of Royalty	Spanish Line of Royalty	Papacy Terms
Henry VII Aug. 1485—April 1509	**Ferdinand II of Aragon** marries **Isabella I of Leon & Castile** Jan. 1479 — Jan. 1516 Dec. 1474 — Nov. 1504	**Alexander VI** Aug. 1492—Aug. 1503 • papal bull *Inter caetera divina* **Pius III** Sept. 1503—Oct. 1503 **Julius II** Nov. 1503—February 1513 • orders Sistine Chapel ceiling painted **Leo X** Mar. 1513—Dec. 1521 **Adrian VI** Jan. 1522—Sept. 1523 **Clement VII** Nov. 1523 - Sept. 1523 • orders "The Last Judgment" painted in the Sistine Chapel **Paul III** Oct. 1534—Nov. 1549 **Julius III** Feb. 1550—March 1555 **Marcellus II** Apr. 1555—Apr. 1555 **Paul IV** May 1555—Aug. 1559 **Pius IV** Dec. 1559—Dec. 1565 **Pius V** Jan. 1566—May 1572 **Gregory XII** May 1572—April 1585 **Sixtus V** April 1585—August 1590 **Urban VII** Sept. 1590—Sept. 1590 **Gregory XIV** Dec. 1590—Oct. 1591 **Innocent IX** Oct. 1591—Dec. 1591 **Clement VIII** Jan. 1592—March 1605 **Leo XI** April 1605—April 1605 **Paul V** May 1605—Jan. 1621 **Gregory XV** Feb. 1621—July 1623 **Urban VIII** August 1623—July 1644 **Innocent X** Sept. 1644—Jan. 1655 **Alexander VII** April 1655—May 1667 **Clement IX** June 1667—Dec. 1669 **Clement X** April 1620—July 1676 **Innocent XI** Sept. 1676—Aug. 1689 **Alexander VIII** Oct. 1689—Feb. 1691 **Innocent XII** July 1691—Sept. 1700
Henry VIII April 1509 — January 1547	**Joanna the Mad of Castile** marries **Phillip I** Nov. 1504 – April 1555 June 27 – Sept. 25 1506 • first queen regnant over unified Spain • ruled with her father after her mother's death	
Edward VI January 1547 — July 1553	**Carlos I (Holy Roman Emperor Charles V)** January 1516 – January 1556 • co-ruled with mother for time • willingly abdicated the Spanish throne to his son Philip II	
Mary I February 1553 – Nov. 1558	**Phillip II** January 1556 – September 1598 • was married to Mary I of England • Spanish Armada sunk in 1588	
Elizabeth I Sept. 1558 – March 1603		
James I March 1603 – March 1625	**Phillip III** September 1598 — March 1621	
Charles I March 1625 – January 1649 • beheaded in English CW	**Phillip IV** March 1621 – September 1665	
Charles II May 1660-February 1685	**Carlos II** September 1665 – November 1700	