

### **Abstract**

“The Protocol of Vengeance in Viking-age Scandinavia” seeks to discuss the importance of honor and the established structure of revenge in Northern Europe, namely Iceland, between the 9th and 10th centuries. In spite of both modern and contemporaneous portrayals of a violent people without law, the aim of this paper is to demonstrate the specific cases in which Viking society condoned and employed violence. To this effect, the paper will use particular examples from several major sagas, the only written records of pre-Christian Scandinavia, to outline the precise nuances of violence that corresponded with particular circumstances and stature of the individuals involved.

*Key words:* revenge, vengeance, Viking culture, Scandinavia, Iceland, Northern Europe

**Source:**

Tucker, Serfanit. (2013). The Protocol of Vengeance in Viking-age Scandinavia. [Abstract]. *Vexillum*, 3, n.pag.

Retrieved from: <http://www.vexillumjournal.org/vexillumjournal/index.php/Vexillum/article/view/109>

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1/2 inch from top of page

The Protocol of Vengeance / 2

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• Heading is centered and shown in bold text.

• The abstract always appears on page two.  
Notice the title in the header does not use quotation marks.  
(For MLA your last name appears here with page number.)

• Opening topic sentence confirms title of paper and establishes the main goal of finished document. This in effect is hinting at both the thesis and conclusion.

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- The abstract also establishes the type of primary resources used as evidence and where secondary critical material was found.

- Supply six to ten key words to enhance on-line search engines in the event material would be published.

- The final product should be between 100 to 150 words.
- See page 489 of *A Writer's Reference* for a secondary example.