

	APA	MLA
	<i>Social science courses</i>	<i>English courses</i>
01	A synthesized collection of critical theories which indicate your opinion on Literature by selection of evidence. <i>Research &gt; Review/Opinion</i>	A synthesized collection of your opinions on Literature backed up with secondary critical research. <i>Review/Opinion &gt; Research</i>
02	<b>Reference</b> page is shown at end of document. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• URLs are shown</li> <li>• Article titles <i>do not</i> appear in quotation marks on this page: Birth of the Modern</li> </ul>	<b>Works Cited</b> page is shown at end of document. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• URLs are <i>not</i> required</li> <li>• Article titles <i>do</i> appear in quotation marks on this page: “Birth of the Modern”</li> </ul>
03	<b>Sub topic headings</b> allow readers to follow logic of paper— base these off chosen elements of discussion in thesis statement.	No <b>sub topic headings</b> required.
04	<b>Footnotes</b> , only if necessary.	<b>Footnotes</b> are <i>not</i> utilized.
05	<b>Signal phrases</b> introduce quote with author’s last name and the year of publication for quoted material. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use <i>past tense</i> or present-perfect tense.</li> <li>• Signal phrases help prevent unintended plagiarism and dropped quotations.</li> </ul>	<b>Signal phrases</b> introduce quote with full name of author and credentials. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use <i>present tense</i> or present-perfect tense.</li> <li>• Signal phrases help prevent unintended plagiarism and dropped quotations.</li> </ul>
06	After a quotation is shown, an in-text citation is required to provide documentation. These should only provide a page number in the parenthesis provided after quoted materials. <i>(p. 269)</i>  If the article does not show page numbers <b>or</b> if the author is unknown, use the article title: <i>(Poe’s Vision, 2009)</i>	After a quotation is shown, an in-text citation is required to provide proper documentation. Only page numbers are shown in parenthesis immediately afterwards for MLA papers. <i>(269)</i>  If the article does not show page numbers <b>or</b> if the author is unknown, use the article title: <i>(“Poe’s Vision”)</i>
07	Indirect sources are common: <i>(as cited in Wilson, 2009, p. 129)</i>	Indirect sources are common: <i>(qtd. in Wilson 129)</i>