	APA	MLA	CMS
	Social science courses	*English courses*	*History & Humanities courses*
01	A synthesized collection of critical theories which indicate your opinion on Literature by selection of evidence. *Research > Review/Opinion*	A synthesized collection of your opinions on Literature backed up with secondary critical research. *Review/Opinion > Research*	A collection of facts and statistics which back up an interpretative theory of historical relevance. *Research > Review > Deduce*
02	**Reference** page is shown at end of document. • URLs are shown • Article titles *do not* appear in quotations marks on this page: Birth of the Modern	**Works Cited** page is shown at end of document. • URLs are *not* required • Article titles *do* appear in quotation marks on this page: "Birth of the Modern"	**Bibliography** page is shown at end of document. • URLs are shown. • Article titles *do* appear in quotation marks on this page: "Birth of the Modern"
03	**Sub topic headings** allow readers to follow logic of paper— base these off chosen elements of discussion in thesis statement.	No **sub topic headings** required.	**Sub topic headings** allow readers to follow logic of paper— base these off chosen elements of discussion in thesis statement.
04	**Footnotes,** only if necessary.	**Footnotes** are *not* utilized.	**Endnotes** *are* required.
05	**Signal phrases** introduce quote with author's last name and the year of publication for quoted material. • Use *past tense* or present-perfect tense. • Signal phrases help prevent unintended plagiarism and dropped quotations.	**Signal phrases** introduce quote with full name of author and credentials. • Use *present tense* or present-perfect tense. • Signal phrases help prevent unintended plagiarism.	Although **signal phrases** are still used as introductions showing full name of author and credentials, publication titles are not required. • Use *present tense* or present-perfect tense. • These help prevent plagiarism.
06 (a)	After a quotation is shown, an in-text citation is required to provide documentation. These should only provide a page number in the parenthesis provided after quoted materials.	After a quotation is shown, an in-text citation is required to provide proper documentation. Only page numbers are shown in parenthesis immediately afterwards for MLA papers.	After each paraphrase and quotation, an end note or footnote shows source of material. Page numbers are included in this section.
06 (b)	If the article does not show page numbers **or** if the author is unknown, use the article title: (Poe's Vision, 2009)	If the article does not show page numbers **or** if the author is unknown, use the article title: ("Poe's Vision")	dna
07	Indirect sources are common: (as cited in Wilson, 2009, p. 129)	Indirect sources are common: (qtd. in Wilson 129)	Indirect sources are common: see item #21 in CMS-4c, p. 569, *AWR.*